PROCEEDINGS
OF THE
PENNSYLVANIA
ECONOMIC
ASSOCIATION

2007 CONFERENCE

May 31 – June 2, 2007
Pennsylvania College of Technology
Williamsport, Pennsylvania

James J. Jozefowicz, Editor
Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Executive Board

- President: **Kenneth Smith**, Millersville University of Pennsylvania
- President-Designate: **James Jozefowicz**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
- Vice President, Program: **Gerald Baumgardner**, Pennsylvania College of Technology
- Vice President, Publicity: **John Misner**, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania
- Vice President, Membership: **David B. Yerger**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
- Secretary: **Stephanie Brewer**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
- Treasurer: **James R. Dunn**, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania
- Webmaster: **Michael J. Hannan**, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania
- Immediate Past President: **Mark Eschenfelder**, Robert Morris University

Board of Directors

- **Steven Andelin**, Penn State – Schuylkill
- **Deborah Gougeon**, University of Scranton
- **Orhan Kara**, West Chester University of Pennsylvania
- **Gayle Morris**, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania
- **Heather O’Neill**, Ursinus College
- **Abdul Pathan**, Pennsylvania College of Technology
- **Natalie Reaves**, Rowan University
- **Brian Sloboda**, U.S. Department of Transportation
- **Lisa Wilder**, Albright College

Ex-Officio Directors

**David Altig**, Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland
**Thomas O. Armstrong**, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education
**Yaw A. Asamoah**, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
**William Bellinger**, Dickinson College
**David Culp**, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania
Donald Dale, Muhlenberg College
Robert D'Intino, Rowan University
Andrew Economopoulos, Ursinus College
Joseph Eisenhauer, Canisius College
Donna Kish-Goodling, Muhlenberg College
Andrew Hill, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia
Elizabeth Hill, Penn State – Mont Alto
Mehdi Hojjat, Neuman College
Tahereh Hojjat, DeSales University
Ioannis N. Kallianiotis, University of Scranton
Rick Lang, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia
Daniel Y. Lee, Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania
Robert Liebler, King's College
Patrick Litzinger, Robert Morris University
Stanley G. Long, University of Pittsburgh/Johnstown
Jacquelynne McLellan, Frostburg State University
Tracy C. Miller, Grove City College
Lawrence Moore, Potomac State College of West Virginia University
William F. Railing, Gettysburg College
Margarita M. Rose, King's College
William Sanders, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
John A. Sinisi, Penn State University – Schuylkill
Lynn Smith, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Osman Suliman, Millersville University of Pennsylvania
Thomas W. Tolin, West Chester University of Pennsylvania
Paul Woodburne, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Bijou Yang-Lester, Drexel University
Editor’s Introduction and Acknowledgements
James J. Jozefowicz
Editor of Program and Proceedings
2007 Annual Conference of the Pennsylvania Economic Association

The papers published in this volume were presented at the 2007 Annual Conference of the Pennsylvania Economic Association (PEA) held at the Pennsylvania College of Technology from May 31-June 2, 2007. The program lists all presenters, session chairs and discussants. Only the papers and comments submitted according to manuscript guidelines are included in the Proceedings. I thank Erick Lauber of Indiana University of Pennsylvania’s Digital Media Institute for his work arranging the Proceedings manuscript.

The 2007 conference was a great success. Participants from across Pennsylvania and several other states, as well as, other countries gathered to share ideas. University faculty, research professionals, graduate students and undergraduate students presented papers and participated in discussions. In addition to the presentations in the concurrent sessions, the conference featured an excellent talk at Friday’s lunch and a panel discussion arranged by the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia.

After Friday’s lunch, Dave Houseknecht, Chief Financial Officer of Little League Baseball and Softball, presented a talk discussing the economic impact of the Little League World Series on the Williamsport area. The Friday afternoon Federal Reserve Panel included a presentation of the economic outlook with an emphasis on trends, cycles, and policymaking, as well as, a discussion of changes to the payments system.

The success of any conference depends on many individuals. The PEA extends special thanks to Gerald “Chip” Baumgardner for his time and energy coordinat...
# Table of Contents

Conference Agenda ........................................................................................................................................................................... page 1

Transmission Mechanism and Public Policy Effectiveness between the USA and EU Economies
Ioannis Kallianiotis, University of Scranton ........................................................................................................................................ page 12

Saving-Investment Correlation and Government Size: An Empirical Study of G7 Countries
Sal Amirkhalkali and A. Dar, Saint Mary’s University .......................................................................................................................... page 25

Discussant Comments: Saving-Investment Correlation and Government Size: An Empirical Study of G7 Countries
William Sanders, Clarion University of Pennsylvania ......................................................................................................................... page 31

Brian Sloboda, United States Department of Transportation ............................................................................................................ page 32

The Effect of Stress on Entrepreneurs’ Success
Orhan Kara, H. Chu, and Cynthia Benzing, West Chester University of Pennsylvania ................................................................. page 39

The Impact of U.S. Presidential Elections on Exchange Rates
Dean Frear and Jennifer Edmonds, Wilkes University ................................................................................................................................. page 48

Are We Creating Socially Irresponsible Decision Makers?
David Culp, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania ....................................................................................................................... page 56

Experiential Learning in the Finance Classroom
John Misner, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania ........................................................................................................................ page 61

An Augmented Probit Model of Minimum Wage Determination in the United States
Lynn Smith, Sandra Trejos, and Chin Yang, Clarion University of Pennsylvania ........................................................................................ page 67

Retirement Income Security and Financial Education
Marietta Constantinides, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania ........................................................................................................ page 73

Economic Development Initiatives of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education
Thomas Armstrong and Angela Smith-Aumen, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education ........................................................... page 83

Creative Folk and Growth in Rural Pennsylvania (Dr. Florida Meets Bambi in the Endless Mountains)
Web Christman ............................................................................................................................................................................................ page 92

Military Expenditure, External Debt, and Financial Turmoil: The Case of Brazil
Yaya Sissoko, Indiana University of Pennsylvania and Mete Feridun, Cyprus International University ................................................ page 96

A Deterministic Solution for Force-Using Bilateral Monopolists
Johnnie Linn, Concord University ............................................................................................................................................................. page 103

Secondary Ticket Markets and the Obsolete Price Ceilings
Gerald Baumgardner, Pennsylvania College of Technology ................................................................................................................ page 109

Discussant Comments: Secondary Ticket Markets and the Obsolete Price Ceilings
William Sanders, Clarion University of Pennsylvania ............................................................................................................................. page 113

What If They Don’t Play Fair?
John Sinisi, Penn State – Schuylkill, and Robert D’Intino, Rowan University ........................................................................................ page 114

Fostering Competitive Advantage with a Multi-Generational Workforce
Olamide Ijose, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania ................................................................................................................... page 120

Comparison of Instructional Costs of State-Owned and State-Related Universities in the McCormick Era
Willard Radell, Indiana University of Pennsylvania ............................................................................................................................... page 125

Discussant Comments: Improving the Business Climate of the State of Pennsylvania
William Sanders, Clarion University of Pennsylvania ........................................................................................................................... page 134
Pennsylvania Economic Association

CONFERENCE AGENDA

**Thursday, May 31**

4:00 pm - 9:00 pm  
Registration – Professional Development Center (PDC)

5:00 pm - 7:00 pm  
Board of Director's Dinner/Meeting  
Le Jeune Chef

7:00 pm - 10:00 pm  
Reception – Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center

**Friday, June 1**

8:00 am - 4:30 pm  
Registration – Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center  
Atrium (2nd Floor)

8:30 am – 10:30 am  
Coffee Hour sponsored by Addison-Wesley Publishers  
Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center Atrium (2nd Floor)

9:00 am - 10:15 am  
Concurrent Sessions

10:15 am - 10:30 am  
Break

10:30 am - 11:45 am  
Concurrent Sessions

12:00 pm - 1:15 pm  
Luncheon – Le Jeune Chef

1:15 pm - 2:00 pm  
Dave Houseknecht, Chief Financial Officer, Little League  
Baseball and Softball – Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center

2:15 pm - 3:30 pm  
Concurrent Sessions

3:30 pm - 3:45 pm  
Coffee Break sponsored by McGraw-Hill Publishers  
Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center Atrium (2nd Floor)

3:45 pm - 4:45 pm  
Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia Panel  
Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center

4:45 pm - 5:45 pm  
Reception hosted by the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia  
Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center

**Saturday, June 2**

7:30 am - 10:30 am  
Registration – Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center  
Atrium (2nd Floor)

8:00 am – 9:30 am  
Coffee Hour - Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center  
Atrium (2nd Floor)

8:30 am - 9:45 am  
Concurrent Sessions

10:00 am - 10:30 am  
General Membership Meeting – Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center

10:30 am  
Closing – Pre-ordered box lunches may be picked up in the Professional Development Center
FRIDAY, June 1, 2007  8:00 a.m. – 4:30 p.m.

Conference Registration

Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center (ATHS)
2nd Floor Atrium

8:30 a.m. – 10:30 a.m.
Coffee Hour:  Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center
2nd Floor Atrium
Sponsored by Addison-Wesley Publishers

FRIDAY, June 1, 2007 9:00 a.m. – 10:15 a.m.

Session F1A: Mathematical & Quantitative Methods
Room: ATHS E245
Chair: Abdul Pathan, Pennsylvania College of Technology

Transmission Mechanism and Public Policy Effectiveness between the USA and EU Economies
Ioannis Kallianiotis, University of Scranton

A Fast Food Diet Problem
Steven Andelin, Penn State – Schuylkill

Discussants:
Robert D’Intino, Rowan University
Michael Hannan, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

Session F1B: Business & Markets
Room: ATHS E246
Chair: William Sanders, Clarion University of Pennsylvania

Saving-Investment Correlation and Government Size: An Empirical Study of G7 Countries
Sal Amirkhalkhali and A. Dar, Saint Mary’s University

Brian Sloboda, United States Department of Transportation

The Effect of Stress on Entrepreneurs’ Success
Orhan Kara, H. Chu, and Cynthia Benzing, West Chester University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:
William Sanders, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
David Culp, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania
Yaya Sissoko, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Session F1C: International Economics I
Room: ATHS E247
Chair: James Dunn, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

The Impact of U.S. Presidential Elections on Exchange Rates
Dean Frear and Jennifer Edmonds, Wilkes University

Labor Force Participation in the Soviet and Post-Soviet Baltic States
Kenneth Smith, Millersville University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:
Patrick Litzinger, Robert Morris University
Jack Julian, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

FRIDAY, June 1, 2007 10:30 a.m. – 11:45 a.m.

Session F2A: Economic & Financial Education
Room: ATHS E245
Chair: John Misner, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania

Get Your Hands Dirty: A Research and Immersion Approach to Teaching Entrepreneurship
Donald Mong, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania

Are We Creating Socially Irresponsible Decision Makers?
David Culp, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania

Experiential Learning in the Finance Classroom
John Misner, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:
Andrew Hill, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia
Mark Eschenfelder, Robert Morris University
James Dunn, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

Session F2B: Labor Economics
Room: ATHS E246
Chair: Steven Andelin, Penn State – Schuylkill

An Augmented Probit Model of Minimum Wage Determination in the United States
Lynn Smith, Sandra Trejos, and Chin Yang, Clarion University of Pennsylvania

An Economic Definition of the Middle Class
Joseph G. Eisenhauer, Canisius College

Retirement Income Security and Financial Education
Marietta Constantinides, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:
Steven Andelin, Penn State – Schuylkill
Johnnie Linn, Concord University
Thomas Tolin, West Chester University of Pennsylvania
Session F2C: Pennsylvania Employment & Development Issues
Room: ATHS E247
Chair: Tracy Miller, Grove City College

Shift-Share Forecast of Pennsylvania County Employment Since 2001
Jack Julian, C. Elizabeth Hall, and David B. Yerger, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Economic Development Initiatives of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education
Thomas Armstrong and Angela Smith-Aumen, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education

Creative Folk and Growth in Rural Pennsylvania (Dr. Florida Meets Bambi in the Endless Mountains)
Web Christman

Discussants:
Tracy Miller, Grove City College
Willard Radell, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Olumide Ijose, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania
LUNCHEON
12:00 Noon – 1:15 p.m.
Le Jeune Chef

LUNCHEON SPEAKER
1:15 – 2:00 p.m.
Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center
Dave Houseknecht
Chief Financial Officer
Little League Baseball and Softball

Before joining Little League Baseball, Inc., Mr. Houseknecht was the senior director of finance and operations for Geisinger Diversified Services. Also at Geisinger, he had previously served in many positions including vice president, associate vice president, account manager, and staff auditor. Prior to his work at Geisinger, Mr. Houseknecht was internal auditor at Marathon Oil Company in Ohio. He received his degree in accounting from Penn State University and is a certified public accountant (CPA). Mr. Houseknecht also is active in his community; he is a member of the Hughesville Volunteer Fire department and a forest fire warden with the Pennsylvania Bureau of Forestry.
FRIDAY, June 1, 2007 2:15 p.m. – 3:30 p.m.

Session F3A: International Economics II
Room: ATHS E245
Chair: Mark Eschenfelder, Robert Morris University

Military Expenditure, External Debt, and Financial Turmoil: The Case of Brazil
Yaya Sissoko, Indiana University of Pennsylvania and Mete Feridun, Cyprus International University

Time, Motion, and Cost in a Global Economy
Patrick Litzinger, Frank Flanegin, Richard Mills, and Denis Rudd, Robert Morris University

Discussants:
Orhan Kara, West Chester University of Pennsylvania
Lynn Smith, Clarion University of Pennsylvania

Session F3B: Government Intervention & Market Power
Room: ATHS E246
Chair: Stephanie Brewer, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

A Deterministic Solution for Force-Using Bilateral Monopolists
Johnnie Linn, Concord University

Secondary Ticket Markets and the Obsolete Price Ceilings
Gerald Baumgardner, Pennsylvania College of Technology

Regulation, Innovation, and Pharmaceuticals
Natalie Reaves, Rowan University

Discussants:
Sal Amirkhakhali, Saint Mary’s University
William Sanders, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Joseph Eisenhauer, Canisius College

Session F3C: Negotiation & Multigenerational Labor Models
Room: ATHS E247
Chair: James Jozefowicz, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

What If They Don’t Play Fair?
John Sinisi, Penn State – Schuylkill, and Robert D’Intino, Rowan University

Fostering Competitive Advantage with a Multi-Generational Workforce
Olumide Ijose, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:
Web Christman
Andrew Hill, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia
Session F3D: Using Technology in Economics Classes
Room: ATHS E251
Chair: Kathleen Sutterlin, McGraw-Hill Publishers

A discussion and demonstration of teaching, learning and assessment tools for the economic curriculum, including iPods, student response systems ("clickers"), WebCT/Blackboard Content, homework management, and instructor prep tools.

Matthew Swinand, eLearning Consultant, McGraw-Hill Higher Education

FRIDAY, June 1, 2007 3:30 p.m. – 3:45 p.m.
Coffee Break: Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center
2nd Floor Atrium
Sponsored by McGraw-Hill Publishers

FRIDAY, June 1, 2007 3:45 p.m. – 4:45 p.m.
Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia Panel
The Economic Outlook: Trends, Cycles, and Policymaking
Rick Lang, Executive Vice President
Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia

Changes in the Payments System
Andrew Hill, Economic Education Advisor
Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia

Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center

FRIDAY, June 1, 2007 4:45 p.m. – 5:45 p.m.
Reception hosted by the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia

Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center
SATURDAY, June 2, 2007   7:30 a.m. – 10:30 a.m.

Conference Registration

Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center
2nd Floor Atrium

8:00 a.m. – 9:30 a.m.
Coffee Hour: Advanced Technology & Health Sciences Center
2nd Floor Atrium

SATURDAY, June 2, 2007 8:30 a.m. – 9:45 a.m.

Session S1A: Human Capital Development & Educational Production
Room: ATHS E245
Chair: Donald Mong, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania

Actions and Studying Business Ethics
Robert Liebler, King’s College

Comparison of Instructional Costs of State-Owned and State-Related Universities in the McCormick Era
Willard Radell, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Some Limitations of Econometric Technique
Robert Renshaw, Renshaw Enterprises

Discussants:
Marietta Constantinides, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
Thomas Armstrong, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education
Donald Mong, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania
Session S1B: Student Session
Room: ATHS E246
Chair: James Jozefowicz, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Kenyan Consumer Awareness, Attitudes Toward Genetically Modified Food
Fredrick Keter, University of Maryland Eastern Shore

The National Debt in the U.S. Economy
Jennifer Clark, Clarion University of Pennsylvania

Gender Separate Education: The Effects of Student Achievement and Self-Esteem
Allison Guerin and Heather O’Neill, Ursinus College

The Ramifications of Financial Integration for Developing Countries
David Yoder, University of Scranton

Discussants:
John Sinisi, Penn State - Schuylkill
James Jozefowicz, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Stephanie Brewer, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Dean Frear, Wilkes University

Session S1C: Pennsylvania Labor Economics
Room: ATHS E247
Chair: Kenneth Smith, Millersville University of Pennsylvania

Testing for Asymmetric Effects of Crude Oil Price Changes on Pennsylvania Unemployment
Michael Hannan and James Dunn, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

Improving the Business Climate of the State of Pennsylvania
Tracy Miller, Grove City College

Profiles of Factors Highly Associated with Unemployed Workers in Rural Pennsylvania Counties and Characteristics Associated with Various Labor Market Outcomes
Jack Julian, C. Elizabeth Hall, and David B. Yerger, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:
Abdul Pathan, Pennsylvania College of Technology
William Sanders, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Kenneth Smith, Millersville University of Pennsylvania
SATURDAY, June 2, 2007  10:00 a.m. – 10:30 a.m.

ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

Mount Laurel Room, Professional Development Center

This Annual Business Meeting of the General Membership of the Pennsylvania Economic Association is open to the entire membership of the PEA, including all registrants at the 2006 conference. Please plan to attend.

Note: McGraw-Hill Publishers has generously donated door prizes, which will be randomly awarded to Business Meeting Attendees.

SATURDAY, June 2, 2007 10:45 a.m.

There is no formal closing session, but conference participants are welcome, and encouraged, after the Annual Business Meeting, to stay and chat as long as you wish and thank you for helping to make this year’s conference a success. The pre-ordered box lunches will be available for pick-up in the Professional Development Center.
Program Author/Participant Index

Amirkhalkali, Sal........F1B, F3B
Andelin, Steven.........F1A, F2B
Armstrong, Thomas ....F2C, S1A
Baumgardner, Gerald....F3B
Benzing, Cynthia......F1B
Brewer, Stephanie.....F3B, S1B
Christman, Web.........F2C, F3C
Chu, H....................F1B
Clark, Jennifer........S1B
Constantinides, Marietta..F2B, S1A
Culp, David ............F1B, F2A
Dar, A.....................F1B
D'Intino, Robert .......F1A, F3C
Dunn, James............F1C, F2A, S1C
Edmonds, Jennifer .....F1C
Eisenhauer, Joseph ....F2B, F3B
Eschenfelder, Mark......F2A, F3A
Feridun, Mete..........F3A
Flanegin, Frank.......F3A
Frear, Dean............F3A, S1B
Guerin, Allison........S1B
Hall, Elizabeth........F2C, S1C
Hannan, Michael.......F1A, S1C
Hill, Andrew...........F2A, F3C
Ijose, Olumide.........F2C, F3C
Jozefowicz, James.....F3C, S1B
Julian, Jack............F1C, F2C, S1C
Kallianiotis, Ioannis...F1A
Kara, Orhan............F1B, F3A
Keter, Fredrick........S1B
Liebler, Robert .......S1A
Linn, Johnnie..........F2B, F3B
Litzinger, Pat..........F1C, F3A
Miller, Tracy..........F2C, S1C
Mills, Richard.........F3A
Misner, John...........F2A
Mong, Donald..........F2A, S1A
O'Neill, Heather.......S1B
Pathan, Abdul..........F1A, S1C
Radell, Willard.........F2C, S1A
Reaves, Natalie........F3B
Renshaw, Robert.......S1A
Rudd, Denis............F3A
Sanders, William.......F1B, F3B, S1C
Sinisi, John...........F3C, S1B
Sissoko, Yaya.........F1B, F3A
Sloboda, Brian.........F1B
Smith, Kenneth........F1C, S1C
Smith, Lynn...........F2B, F3A
Smith-Aumen, Angela...F2C
Sutterlin, Kathleen....F3D
Swinand, Matthew......F3D
Tolin, Thomas..........F2B
Trejos, Sandra.........F2B
Yang, Chin.............F2B
Yerger, David.........F2C, S1C
Yoder, David..........S1B
# Author Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amirkhalkali, Sal</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>Kallianiotis, Ioannis</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Thomas</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>Kara, Orhan</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baumgardner, Gerald</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>Linn, Johnnie</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benzing, Cynthia</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>Misner, John</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian, Web</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>Radell, Willard</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chu, H.</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>Sanders, William</td>
<td>31, 113, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constantinides, Marietta</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>Sinisi, John</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culp, David</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>Sissoko, Yaya</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dar, A.</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>Sloboda, Brian</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D'Intino, Robert</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>Smith, Lynn</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edmonds, Jennifer</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>Smith-Aumen, Angela</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feridun, Mete</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>Trejos, Sandra</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frear, Dean</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>Yang, Chin</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IJose, Olumide</td>
<td>120</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>